

Serving North America

Providing natural gas transportation to markets in Canada, United States, and Mexico

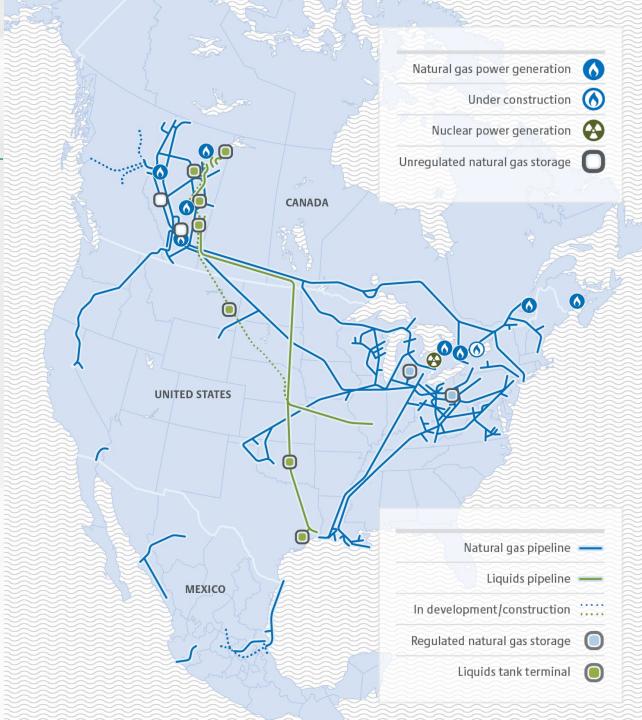
- 57,500 mi of pipeline
- 653 Bcf of storage capacity
- 23 Bcf/d; ~25% of continental demand

Supplying United States with reliable crude oil

- 3,000 mi of pipeline
- 590,000 Bbl/d Keystone System transports
 ~20% of Western Canadian exports

Leading provider of low-carbon electricity

10 power plants, 6,000 MW



Three Key Challenges

- 1. Optimizing Impacts of New Gas Transmission Rules
- 2. Reducing GHG Emissions
- 3. Geohazard Management

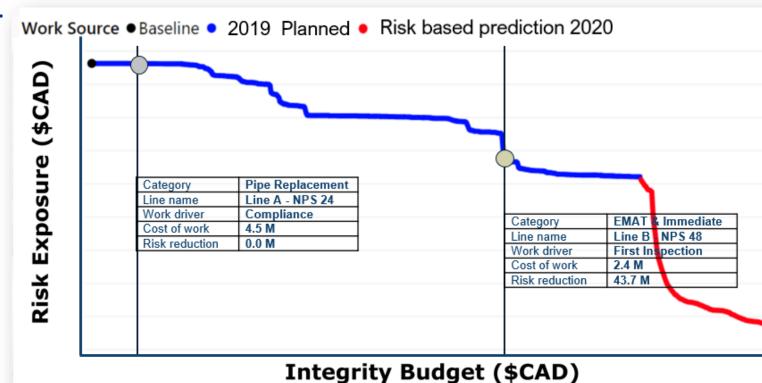




Optimizing Impacts of New Gas Transmission Rules

MAOP reconfirmation practices have varying benefits – some require pipeline shutdown

Risk reduction benefits and costs e.g.



R&D Solutions:

- Continue to advance alternatives to hydrotesting
- Continue to develop non-destructive material testing methods
- Improve inspection technologies to minimize replacements of safe pipe

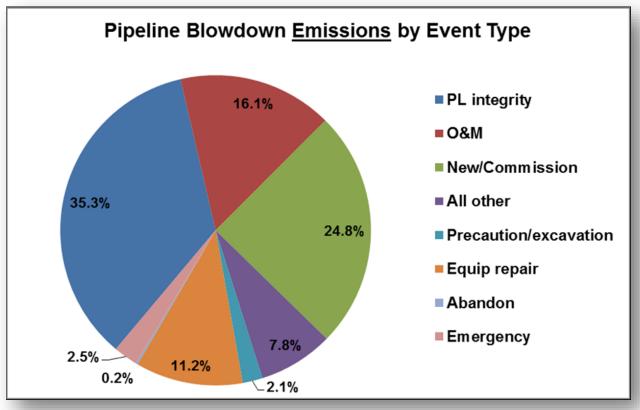


Reducing GHG Emissions

Pipeline maintenance/integrity work represents a significant proportion of emissions from gas transmission pipelines

R&D Solutions:

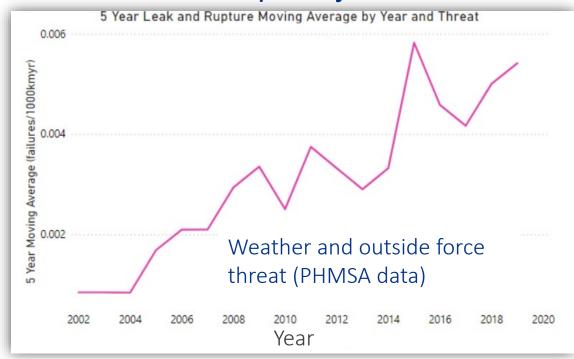
- Minimizing need to blow down gas
- Reducing/recapturing blowdown volumes



2017 Pipeline Blowdowns: Relative Contribution to Methane Emissions by Event Type (per EPA Subpart W reporting)

Geohazard Management

Increase in the frequency of incidents related to ground movement



R&D Solutions:

- Design and Construction for Geohazard
- Enhanced monitoring techniques
- Deploy predictive analytics

